CO-MANAGING THE TURBULENCE: TRENDS IN 3PL / CUSTOMER RELATIONSHIPS - 2023

March 2023



Phone: +1-800-525-3915 Website: www.3plogistics.com Email: Armstrong@3plogistics.com

ABOUT ARMSTRONG & ASSOCIATES, INC.

Armstrong & Associates, Inc. (A&A) was established in 1980 to meet the needs of a newly deregulated domestic transportation market. Since then, through its leading Third-Party Logistics (3PL) market research and history of helping companies outsource logistics functions, A&A has become an internationally recognized key resource for 3PL market information and consulting.

A&A's mission is to have leading proprietary supply chain knowledge and market research not available anywhere else. As proof of our continued work in supporting our mission, A&A's 3PL market research is frequently cited in media articles, publications, and securities filings by publicly traded 3PLs. In addition, A&A's email newsletter currently has over 88,000 subscribers globally.

A&A's market research complements its consulting activities by providing continually updated data for analysis. Based upon its unsurpassed knowledge of the 3PL market and the operations of leading 3PLs, A&A has provided strategic planning consulting services to over 40 3PLs, supported 24 closed investment transactions, and provided advice to numerous companies looking to benchmark existing 3PL operations or outsource logistics functions.

All Rights Reserved.

No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopied, recorded or otherwise, without the prior permission of the publisher, Armstrong & Associates, Inc.

The facts of this report are believed to be correct at the time of publication but cannot be guaranteed. Please note that the findings, conclusions and recommendations that Armstrong & Associates delivers will be based on information gathered in good faith from both primary and secondary sources, whose accuracy we are not always in a position to guarantee. As such, Armstrong & Associates can accept no liability whatsoever for actions taken based on any information that may subsequently prove to be incorrect.



Content

Introduction	1
2. Global 3PL Value-Added Services	1
 Global 3PL Revenue by Industry Vertical Global 3PL Services and Relationships 	6
	7
5. Lead and Strategic Relationships	10
6. 3PL Revenue for Industry Verticals by Key Regions	10
6.1. Asia Pacific	
6.2. Europe	11
6.3. Central/South America	12
6.4. North America	13
7. 3PL Services by Regions	14
8. 3PL/Customer Relationships by Key Countries	
8.1. China	
8.2. France	19
8.3. Germany	
8.4. Hong Kong	
8.5. Japan	23
8.6. Mexico	
9. 3PL Revenues and Customer Relationships by Key Industries	26
9.1. Automotive	
9.1.1 CEVA Logistics	
9.1.2 DSV A/S	
9.1.3 DHL Supply Chain & Global Forwarding (DHL SC & GF)	
9.2. Retailing	
9.2.1 GXO Logistics	
9.2.2 RXO	
9.2.3 DHL Supply Chain & Global Forwarding (DHL SC & GF)	
9.2.4 Kuehne + Nagel	
9.3. Technological	
9.3.1 DHL Supply Chain & Global Forwarding	
9.3.2 CEVA Logistics	
9.3.3 Kuehne + Nagel	
9.4. Food and Groceries	
9.4.1 Zipline Logistics	
9.4.2 GXO/RXO	

Introduction

The last three years in third-party logistics have affirmed that during global supply chain shocks and ongoing uncertainty, relationships between a 3PL (third-party logistics provider) and shipper are critical both strategically and tactically. From pivoting manufacturing, to navigating port congestion, shippers lean heavily onto existing 3PL partners to resolve issues. The booming post-Covid shutdown growth in 2021 led to growth in more transactional relationships just to meet surging demand. Shippers readily tapped into 3PL's' flexible operations to scale up and down to meet extraordinary changes in demand.

2. Global 3PL Value-Added Services

Figure 1. Third-Party Logistics Value-Added Services and Capabilities

Table 1. Top Global Fortune 500 Buyers of 3PL Services

Figure 2. Domestic Fortune 500 Use of 3PLs 2008 - 2022

3. Global 3PL Revenue by Industry Vertical

Figure 3. Global 3PL Revenue by Industry from 2016 - 2023E (US\$ Billions)

4. Global 3PL Services and Relationships

Figure 4. Frequency of 3PL Services by Category

Table 2. Average Number of 3PL Services Provided by Industry

Figure 5. Average Number of Services per Relationship by Fortune List Rank

Table 3. Average Number of 3PL Services Provided by Industry

Table 4. Most Important 3PL Services by Industry

Table 5. Most Important 3PL Services by Fortune List Rank

5. Lead and Strategic Relationships

Table 6. Strategic Relationships by Industry

6. 3PL Revenue for Industry Verticals by Key Regions

6.1. Asia Pacific

Figure 6. Asia Pacific 3PL Revenues by Industry from 2016 – 2023E (US\$ Billions)

6.2. Europe

Figure 7. Europe 3PL Revenues by Industry from 2016 - 2023E (US\$ Billions)

6.3. Central/South America

Figure 8. Central/South America 3PL Revenues by Industry from 2016 - 2023E (US\$ Billions)

6.4. North America

Figure 9. North America 3PL Revenues by Industry from 2016 - 2023E (US\$ Billions)

7. 3PL Services by Regions

Figure 10. Most Important 3PL Services by Region

Figure 11. Percent of Strategic or More Strategic Relationships by Region

 Table 7. Average Number of Services by Regionllions)

Figure 12. Distribution of 3PL Services by Region and Industry

8. 3PL/Customer Relationships by Key Countries

8.1. China

 Table 8. China: 3PL Number of Services and Strategic Relationships

Figure 13. China: Distribution of 3PL Services as a Percent of Total

Figure 14. China: Distribution of 3PL Customer Relationships by Industry Vertical

8.2. France

Table 9. France: 3PL Number of Services and Strategic Relationships

Figure 15. France: Distribution of 3PL Services as a Percent of Total

Figure 16. France: Distribution of 3PL Customer Relationships by Industry Vertical

8.3. Germany

Table 10. Germany: 3PL Number of Services and Strategic Relationships

Figure 17. Germany: Distribution of 3PL Services as a Percent of Total

Figure 18. Germany: Distribution of 3PL Customer Relationships by Industry Vertical

8.4. Hong Kong

Table 11. Hong Kong: 3PL Number of Services and Strategic Relationships

Figure 19. Hong Kong: Distribution of 3PL Services as a Percent of Total

Figure 20. Hong Kong: Distribution of 3PL Customer Relationships by Industry Vertical

8.5. Japan

 Table 12. Japan: 3PL Number of Services and Strategic Relationships

Figure 21. Japan: Distribution of 3PL Services as a Percent of Total

Figure 22. Japan: Distribution of 3PL Customer Relationships by Industry Vertical

8.6. Mexico

 Table 13. Mexico: 3PL Number of Services and Strategic Relationships

Figure 23. Mexico: Distribution of 3PL Services as a Percent of Total

Figure 24. Mexico: Distribution of 3PL Customer Relationships by Industry Vertical

9. 3PL Revenues and Customer Relationships by Key Industries

9.1. Automotive

Figure 25. 2022 3PL Gross Revenues by "Automotive" Industry Subsegments (US\$ Millions)

Table 14. Automotive Customer Relationships

9.1.1. CEVA Logistics

9.1.2. DSV A/S

9.1.3. DHL Supply Chain & Global Forwarding (DHL SC & GF)

9.2. Retailing

Figure 26. 2022 3PL Gross Revenues by "Retailing" Industry Subsegments (US\$ Millions)

Table 15. Retailing Customer Relationships

9.2.1. GXO Logistics

9.2.2. RXO

9.2.3. DHL Supply Chain & Global Forwarding (DHL SC & GF)

9.2.4. Kuehne + Nagel

9.3. Technological

Figure 27. 2022 3PL Gross Revenues by "Technological" Industry Subsegments (US\$ Millions)

Table 16. Technological Customer Relationships

9.3.1. DHL Supply Chain & Global Forwarding

9.3.2. CEVA Logistics

9.3.3. Kuehne + Nagel

9.4. Food and Groceries

Figure 28. 2022 3PL Gross Revenues by "Food and Groceries" Industry Subsegments (US\$ Millions)

Table 17. Food and Groceries Customer Relationships

9.4.1. Zipline Logistics

9.4.2. GXO/RXO

9.4.3. C.H. Robinson

Market Research New Releases from Armstrong & Associates, Inc.



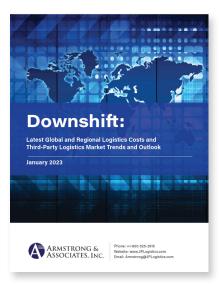
Expert Information Service:

A&A's premium market

research and online 3PL guide.

Expert Information Service (E.I.S.)

Our premium market research and analysis offering includes access to our eight most popular 3PL market research reports and a subscription to our leading 3PL guide, <u>Who's Who in</u> <u>Logistics Online</u>. Phone consulting is available.



Downshift: Latest Global and Regional Logistics Costs and Third-Party Logistics Market Trends and Outlook

This report provides Global Third-Party Logistics Market and Logistics Cost estimates from 2016-2025. Besides that, the report also covers revenues and growth rates by region and country and by 3PL segments including the Global Spare/Service Parts Logistics and Time-Critical Delivery Markets for the same years, the Top 50 Global 3PLs and their competitive differentiation, among other trends and changing 3PL requirements to further minimize supply chain risk.

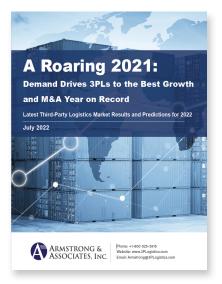
This report is part of A&A's premium market research Expert Information Service (E.I.S.). This report is downloadable as an Adobe PDF file with a single user license.



Making it Count: Big and Bulky Last-Mile Delivery in the U.S. - 2022

The National Home Delivery Association (NHDA) and Armstrong & Associates, Inc. (A&A) partnered for this study covering the Third-Party Logistics (3PL) Big and Bulky U.S. Last-Mile Delivery Market to identify current market size, historical growth and outlook, key providers, customers and verticals served, e-commerce's role, employment, and other trends. For the study, we utilized two separate surveys and public information. The surveys were sent to NHDA members and other U.S. last-mile delivery thirdparty logistics providers (3PLs).

This report is part of A&A's premium market research Expert Information Service (E.I.S.). (Note: This report is downloadable as an Adobe PDF file with a single user license.)



A Roaring 2021: Demand Drives 3PLs to the Best Growth and M&A Year on Record

This definitive analysis explores the latest trends in the third-party logistics industry and its major segments. 2021 results and estimates for 2022 are included, and historical trends and growth by 3PL segment are detailed. A&A's latest Global 3PL market estimates, covering seven major regions comprising 190 countries, are provided within. Total and segment 3PL revenues and logistics spend by country and region are included. The report also contains A&A's lists of the Top 50 Global 3PLs, Top 50 U.S. 3PLs and Top 25 Global Freight Forwarders for 2021.

This report is part of A&A's premium market research Expert Information Service (E.I.S.). (Note: This report is downloadable as an Adobe PDF file with a single user license.)

Reports are available for purchase at http://www.3plogistics.com